

Sessional Examination 2021

BSc 3<sup>rd</sup> Semester

Subject: Mathematics (II)

Paper MAT-HC-3026: Group Theory

Marks: 30, Time 1 hour

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| 1. Answer the following questions  | 1 |
| (i) What is the order of an element of a group?  | 1 |
| (ii) Give an example of a finite group.  | 1 |
| (iii) What is the order of a symmetric group $p_n$ ?   | 1 |
| (iv) Give an example that union of two subgroups may not be a subgroup.                                      | 1 |
| (v) Define cyclic group.   | 2 |
| 2. Prove that every cyclic group is abelian.   | 2 |
| 3. If inverse of $a$ is $a^{-1}$ then prove that inverse of $a^{-1}$ is $a$ .                                | 2 |
| 4. If $a$ and $b$ are two elements of a group $G$ then show that the equation $ax = b$ have unique solution. | 3 |
| 5. Prove that intersection of two subgroups is also a subgroup.  | 3 |
| 6. State and prove the Fermat's theorem.   | 5 |
| 7. Show that two right cosets are either disjoint or identical.  | 5 |
| 8. Prove that the order of an element of group is the same as that of its inverse.                           | 5 |

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